

# **Wayne County**

Wayne County has a population of 126,587, an increase of 4.6% over the past decade.

#### Our communities thrive when we ...



### Provide Jobs and Opportunities

There were 2,700 people looking for work compared to 1,629 job openings.

In the past year, the county's unemployment rate has gone from 5.7% to 5%.



### **Ensure Access to Affordable Housing and Health Services**

Rent was unaffordable for 50.6% of renters.

14.6% did not have health insurance.

There are 572 residents for every mental health provider.



## Address Structural Barriers to Equality

45.4% of residents are low-income (\$48,600 or less for a family of four).

The richest 5% of households have an average income 22 times greater than the poorest fifth and 5 times the typical household.

... make the investments needed to power prosperity for more people and places in our state.



| Poverty and Economic Hardship          |           |        |       |               |
|--|-----------|--------|-------|---------------|
|  |           | County | State | Year          |
| Percentage of people living in poverty |           | 20.6%  | 15.4% |               |
| Black                                  |           | 28.1%  | 26.1% |               |
| White                                  |           | 12.4%  | 11.5% | 2012-<br>2016 |
| Latinx                                 |           | 49.8%  | 31.5% | 2010          |
| Asian                                  |           | 11.3%  | 12.9% |               |
| Americ                                 | an Indian | 24.9%  | 28.1% |               |
| Child poverty rate                     |           | 29.2%  | 21.7% | 2016          |

| Jobs and Ability to Afford the Basics                   |               |                      |               |  |
|---|---------------|----------------------|---------------|--|
|   | County        | State                | Year          |  |
| Jobless worker : Job openings                           | 2,700 : 1,629 | 150,919 :<br>141,253 | Jan. 2018     |  |
| Unemployment rate                                       | 5%            | 4.3%                 | Dec. 2017     |  |
| Change in number of people employed since December 2007 | 1,012 fewer   | 422,055<br>more      | 2016          |  |
| Living Income Standard* wage (1 adult, 2 kids)          | \$21.99       | \$21.95              | 2016          |  |
| Hourly median wage                                      | \$14.49       | \$16.31              | 2016          |  |
| Change in median wage since the recovery began          | grew 1 cent   | fell 15 cents        | 2009,<br>2016 |  |
| Median Household<br>Income                              | \$42,421      | \$50,595             | 2016          |  |

| Access to Affordable Housing   |         |         |               |  |
|--|---------|---------|---------------|--|
|  | County  | State   | Year          |  |
| Percentage of people paying more than 30% of income toward rent  | 50.6%   | 50.6%   | 2012-<br>2016 |  |
| Fair market rent for a two-bedroom unit  | \$671   | \$821   | 2017          |  |
| Two-bedroom housing wage (Number of hours/ week a minimum wage worker would need for a two-bedroom unit) | \$12.90 | \$15.79 | 2017          |  |

| Healthy Lives and Communities                    |       |            |            |               |
|--|-------|------------|------------|---------------|
|  |       | County     | State      | Year          |
| Percentage of residents without health insurance |       | 14.6%      | 13.2%      | 2012-<br>2016 |
| Life expectancy                                  |       | 76.8 years | 78 years   | 2014          |
|  | Black | 74.8 years | 75.6 years | 2014-<br>2016 |
|  | White | 78.1 years | 78.8 years |               |
| Mental health provider : residents               |       | 1:572      | 1:464      | 2017          |

| Educational Attainment                          |                                    |          |          |               |
|---|------------------------------------|----------|----------|---------------|
|   |                                    | County   | State    | Year          |
| Gradua  | tion rate                          | 84.3%    | 86.5%    |               |
|   | Black                              | 84.9%    | 83.9%    |               |
|   | White                              | 87.4%    | 89.3%    | 2016-         |
|   | Latinx                             | 74.8%    | 80.5%    | 2017          |
|   | Asian                              | 87.1%    | 93.8%    |               |
|   | American Indian                    | ***      | 84.3%    |               |
|   | age of adults with<br>or's degrees | 18.7%    | 29%      |               |
| Bachelo   | or's degree, men                   | 20.5%    | 28.2%    |               |
| Bachelor's degree,<br>women                     |                                    | 16.6%    | 29.8%    | 2012-<br>2016 |
| Median salary, men with at least a Bachelor's   |                                    | \$52,452 | \$57,765 | 2010          |
| Median salary, women with at least a Bachelor's |                                    | \$34,496 | \$38,851 |               |

| Work and Income Supports to Avoid Poverty                            |        |           |           |  |
|--|--------|-----------|-----------|--|
|  | County | State     | Year      |  |
| Percentage of residents receiving SNAP                               | 19.1%  | 13.5%     | Dec. 2017 |  |
| Number of people<br>eligible for state Earned<br>Income Tax Credit** | 12,233 | 1,204,039 | 2013      |  |

<sup>\*</sup>The Living Income Standard is a measure of what a family needs in order to cover the basic expenses. \*\* Lawmakers allowed the state EITC to expire in 2013. \*\*\* Insufficient data