



# BTC Brief

BUDGET & TAX CENTER

MAY 2015

ENJOY READING  
THESE REPORTS?

Please consider  
making a donation  
to support the  
Budget & tax Center at

[www.ncjustice.org](http://www.ncjustice.org)

## ECONOMIC SNAPSHOT:

### CHOWAN COUNTY

*The Budget and Tax Center's Economic Snapshots provide a look at how well counties in North Carolina are faring across key indicators of economic well-being and opportunity.*

**Chowan County is a Tier 1 County and has a population of 14,670.<sup>1</sup>**

#### UNEMPLOYMENT<sup>2</sup>

- Chowan County's unemployment rate was 7.5% in January 2015, down from 8.6% in January 2014.
- There are (1,382) less employed persons in Chowan County today than there were in 2007.
- 5,657 workers were a part of the county's labor force in January 2015. This is a -2.2% change since January 2014.

#### POVERTY

- 22.2% of the county's residents (3,201 people) lived in poverty in 2013; the state poverty rate was 18%.<sup>3</sup>

#### WAGES & INCOME

- The county's hourly median wage of \$13.17 equaled 84.3% of the statewide median wage of \$15.63 in 2015 and 87.2% of the living income standard for that county. The median hourly wage changed by -0.4% since the recovery began in 2009.<sup>5</sup>
- Median household income in the county was \$39,143, which equaled 85.2% of the statewide household income of \$45,195.<sup>6</sup>

#### HOUSING<sup>8</sup>

- 62.0% of renters in this county were unable to afford the fair market rent for a 2 bedroom housing unit.
- The minimum wage falls far short of what's needed to afford the fair market rent for a 2-bedroom housing unit in this county—the housing wage needed is 169.0% of the minimum wage.

MEDIA CONTACT:

TAZRA MITCHELL

919/861-1451

[tazra@ncjustice.org](mailto:tazra@ncjustice.org)

Budget & Tax Center

a project of the  
north carolina

JUSTICE CENTER

P.O. Box 28068  
Raleigh, NC 27611-8068

[www.ncjustice.org](http://www.ncjustice.org)

## **HEALTH**

- The life expectancy rate for an African-American child born in the county is 75.5 whereas the rate is 76.5 for a white child. The average life expectancy for all children born in this county is 77.9.<sup>10</sup>
- There are 9.5 primary care physicians per 10,000 people in Chowan County compared to 7.6 primary care physicians per 10,000 people on average in North Carolina.<sup>11</sup>

## **EDUCATION**

- The 4-year cohort graduation rate in the 2013-2014 school year for this county was 78.9% compared to the state rate of 83.9%.<sup>12</sup>
- The 4-year cohort graduation rate in 2013-2014 for African-Americans in this county was 69.9% compared to not available for Hispanics and 85.7% for whites.<sup>13</sup>
- 20.1% of adults in this county had a Bachelor's degree or higher on average from 2009 to 2013 compared to 27.3% for the state.<sup>14</sup>

## **SUPPORTS FOR WORKING FAMILIES**

- 2,199 of the county's residents received assistance from the food and nutrition (or food stamp) program in December 2007 when the Great Recession began. By December 2013, the number increased by 46.8% to 3,228 and the share of residents receiving assistance reached 22.0%.<sup>15</sup>
- In 2013, 1,530 tax filers in the county claimed the state Earned Income Tax Credit, which expired that year and was a tax credit that goes to people that work but earn low wages. The benefits totaled \$183,375—these were dollars that supported local businesses and helped workers make ends meet, allowing them to keep more of what they earned and support their children.<sup>16</sup>
- 3,454 people in the county were eligible for Medicaid in December 2014, an increase of 20.3% since December 2007.<sup>17</sup> Estimates suggest that 437 North Carolinians would benefit from Medicaid Expansion, delivering \$8.3 million in economic benefits to the county.<sup>18</sup>

*For a full list of data notes and sources visit [www.ncjustice.org/countydata](http://www.ncjustice.org/countydata)*